

# Table of contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	5	<b>Czech Republic</b> .....	99
Trevor Cook		Vojtěch Chloupek	
Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale		Bird & Bird	
and Dorr LLP			
<b>Argentina</b> .....	9	<b>Denmark</b> .....	113
Pablo A Palazzi		Johan Løje	
Marco Rizzo Jurado		Sandel, Løje & Partnere	
Allende & Brea			
<b>Australia</b> .....	15	<b>Finland</b> .....	127
Matthew Swinn		Tom Vapaavuori	
King & Wood Mallesons		Bird & Bird	
<b>Austria</b> .....	31	<b>France</b> .....	139
Barbara Kuchar		Yves Bizollon	
KWR Karasek Wietrzyk		Jean-Baptiste Thiénot	
Rechtsanwälte GmbH		Bird & Bird	
<b>Belgium</b> .....	45	<b>Germany</b> .....	155
Julien Debussche		Jana Semrau	
Domien Op de Beeck		Bird & Bird	
Benoit Van Asbroeck			
Bird & Bird		<b>Hungary</b> .....	171
<b>Brazil</b> .....	63	Katalin Horváth	
Elisabeth Kasznar Fekete		Miklós Marácz	
Kasznar Leonardos IP		József Tálás	
<b>Canada</b> .....	73	Sár and Partners Attorneys at Law	
Donald M Cameron		<b>India</b> .....	185
Kevin Shipley		Shwetasree Majumder	
Bereskin & Parr LLP		Fidus Law Chambers	
<b>China</b> .....	87	<b>Ireland</b> .....	203
Christine Yiu		Carol Plunkett	
Bird & Bird		William Fry	

<b>Italy</b> _____	223	<b>Spain</b> _____	377
Daniele De Angelis		José Ángel García-Zapata	
Bird & Bird		Manuel Lobato	
		Bird & Bird	
<b>Japan</b> _____	237	<b>Sweden</b> _____	391
Mitsuko Miyagawa		Gabriel Lidman	
TMI Associates		Bird & Bird	
<b>Mexico</b> _____	265	<b>Switzerland</b> _____	405
Ignacio Domínguez Torrado		Simon Holzer	
Uhthoff, Gómez Vega & Uhthoff SC		Kilian Schärli	
		Stefan Schröter	
		Meyerlustenberger Lachenal	
<b>Netherlands</b> _____	273	<b>Turkey</b> _____	417
Nathalie Noesen		Uğur Aktekin	
Carreen Shannon		Güldeniz Doğan Alkan	
Taylor Wessing		Gün + Partners	
<b>Poland</b> _____	285	<b>Ukraine</b> _____	429
Michał Chodorek		Olena Vardamatska	
Mariusz Kondrat		Wolf Theiss	
Kondrat & Partners			
<b>Portugal</b> _____	299	<b>United Kingdom</b> _____	443
Ana Rita Paíño		Trevor Cook	
Anselmo Vaz, Afra & Associados –		Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale	
Sociedade de Advogados RL		and Dorr LLP	
<b>Russia</b> _____	311	<b>United States</b> _____	455
David A Aylen		Lynda Zadra-Symes	
Gowlings International		Boris Zelkind	
		Knobbe Martens	
<b>Singapore</b> _____	335	<b>About the authors</b> _____	469
Alban Kang			
Bird & Bird ATMD LLP			
<b>South Africa</b> _____	345		
Christopher Bull			
Joanne van Harmelen			
ENSAfrica			
<b>South Korea</b> _____	359		
Eun Jin Jung			
Jihay Ellie Kwack			
Seok Hee Lee			
Chun Y Yang			
Kim & Chang			