Table of contents

| introduction: environmental, _ 5 | Milie Closure, land/1 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| social and governance in | reclamation and legacy |
| mining and minerals | projects |
| Ted Rhodes | Jeff Parshley |
| CMS Cameron McKenna | SRK Consulting (US) Inc |
| Nabarro Olswang LLP | |
| | Part II: Social |
| Part I: Environmental | |
| | Socio-economic impacts85 |
| Measuring, minimising19 | of mining and mineral |
| and mitigating the carbon | development |
| footprint of minerals | Neal Brewster |
| Dalia Majumder-Russell | Elemental Economics |
| CMS Cameron McKenna | |
| Nabarro Olswang LLP | Progressing beyond a103 |
| | social licence to operate |
| Protecting ecosystems and 39 | Kevin PCJ D'Souza |
| biodiversity in the mining | KD Consulting |
| industry | |
| María Cristina Alva | Extractive industries and119 |
| CMS Grau | human rights in Africa – the |
| Daniela Vergel-Riascos | Democratic Republic of Congo |
| CMS Rodríguez-Azuero | as a case study |
| | Yasmin Batliwala |
| ESG litigation trends: 55 | Advocates for International |
| emerging risks for | Development (A4ID) |
| international mining | |
| companies | Indigenous rights in133 |
| Sarah Grenfell | resource development: an |
| CMS Cameron McKenna | UNDRIP perspective |
| Nabarro Olswang LLP | Sandra Gogal |
| | David How |
| | Cassels Brock & Blackwell LLP |
| | |

| Part III: Governance | | New mineral frontiers and _ | _ 221 |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | | their ESG challenges | |
| Anti-bribery and | _143 | Nabil Abrahams | |
| corruption considerations | | Ted Rhodes | |
| and transparency in dealing | | CMS Cameron McKenna | |
| with governments | | Nabarro Olswang LLP | |
| Eoin O'Shea | | | |
| CMS Cameron McKenna | | ESG and innovation | 235 |
| Nabarro Olswang LLP | | Andrew Sullivan | |
| | | Stantec | |
| Corporate governance, | _159 | | |
| disclosure and reporting | | Risk and opportunity | _ 249 |
| considerations | | in tailings management | |
| Ben Lepley | | Chris Meikle | |
| SLR Consulting | | David Walker | |
| | | SLR Consulting | |
| Part IV: General | | | |
| | | About the authors | 265 |
| The origins, evolution | _179 | | |
| and direction of ESG | | About Globe Law | 271 |
| regulation in mining | | and Business | |
| Tatiana Londoño Camargo | | | |
| Daniela Vergel-Riascos | | | |
| CMS Rodríguez-Azuero | | | |
| Leveraging effective ESG | _193 | | |
| due diligence to unlock | | | |
| value in mining investment | | | |
| Kevin PCJ D'Souza | | | |
| KD Consulting | | | |
| Mining, minerals and the | 209 | | |
| circular economy in the | | | |
| European Union and the | | | |
| United Kingdom | | | |
| Kamen Stoilov | | | |
| CMS Cameron McKenna | | | |
| Nabarro Olswang LLP | | | |