

# Table of contents

## **Introduction** \_\_\_\_\_ 5

**Eduardo G Pereira**  
Professor of natural resources  
and energy law

**Kim Talus**  
University of Eastern Finland Law  
School; Tulane University;  
University of Helsinki

**Reg Fowler**  
New Age African Global Energy

## **Part I: Oil products**

### **Downstream and domestic price subsidies: an overview** \_\_\_\_\_ 7

**Reg Fowler**  
New Age African Global Energy

### **The refining industry** \_\_\_\_\_ 15

**David Wood**  
Sanchez Wood Limited

### **Petroleum storage** \_\_\_\_\_ 43

**Peter Roberts**  
Cross Keys Energy

## **Part II: Natural gas and LNG**

### **Gas sales agreements** \_\_\_\_\_ 57

**Seyram Dzikunu**  
Bentsi-Enchill, Letsa & Ankomah

**Thomas Kojo Stephens**  
Stobe Law; University of Ghana  
School of Law

### **LNG sales agreements: towards commoditisation?** \_\_\_\_\_ 79

**Ruchdi Maalouf**  
KOGAS International

### **LNG export projects** \_\_\_\_\_ 101

**André Andriw**  
Assentia Consulting

**Gustavo Castro Ribeiro  
Ferreira Silva**  
University of São Paulo

**Lucas Mota de Lima**  
University of São Paulo;  
Energy Platform-EnP

**Eduardo G Pereira**  
Professor of natural resources  
and energy law

### **LNG shipping** \_\_\_\_\_ 133

**Chantal Carriere**  
Latham & Watkins LLP

**Carlos Diaz**  
White & Case LLP

**Igor Tostes**  
Equinor Brasil

### **LNG import projects/ LNG to power** \_\_\_\_\_ 155

**Jose L Valera**  
Mayer Brown LLP

**Downstream distribution network** \_\_\_\_\_ 171

Laura Huomo  
Bird & Bird  
Cea Mittler  
Legal counsel

**Storage projects** \_\_\_\_\_ 187

André Andriw  
Assentia Consulting  
Gustavo Castro Ribeiro Ferreira  
Silva  
University of São Paulo  
Lucas Mota de Lima  
University of São Paulo  
Cosmos Nike Nwedu  
Federal University,  
Ndufu-Alike Ikwo  
Eduardo G Pereira  
Professor of natural resources  
and energy law

**Part III: Cross-cutting issues**

**The legal aspects of cross-border pipelines** \_\_\_\_\_ 203

Chowdhury Ishrak Ahmed  
Siddiky  
University of Asia Pacific

**ESG considerations for midstream and downstream oil and gas** \_\_\_\_\_ 219

Elena I Athwal  
Damilola S Olawuyi  
Hamad Bin Khalifa University

**Downstream taxation** \_\_\_\_\_ 241

Rafael Baleroni  
Cescon, Barrieu, Flesch & Barreto  
Marina Cyrino  
Wintershall Dea

**Antitrust** \_\_\_\_\_ 251

Paula Camara  
Giovani Loss  
Mattos Filho

**Third-party access to energy infrastructure** \_\_\_\_\_ 273

John Paterson  
University of Aberdeen

**About the authors** \_\_\_\_\_ 285

**About Globe Law and Business** \_\_\_\_\_ 293