Table of contents

ntroduction 9					
. An i	An introduction to renewables projects15				
1.	1. What is renewable energy?				
2.	The	e key players in renewables projects	18		
	2.1	The project company or consortium	18		
	2.2	The contractor(s)	18		
	2.3	Operation and maintenance (O&M) provider	20		
	2.4	The offtaker of energy produced	20		
	2.5	The state	20		
	2.6	Funders	21		
	2.7	Insurers	21		
I. Renewables projects: international law protection23					
1.	Inte	ernational investment protection	24		
	1.1	Bilateral and multilateral investment treaties	24		

	1.2	The Energy Charter Treaty	25
	1.3	Substantive protections	25
	1.4	Reference to arbitration	28
2.		e renewables cases against Spain, Italy, Czechia, mania and Germany	29
3.	Aw	ord of warning: ECT withdrawals	31
II. C	ommo	on areas of dispute and contractual protections	35
1.		que characteristics of renewables projects the scope for disputes	36
	1.1	Multiple players and contracts	36
	1.2	New and emerging technology	37
	1.3	No standardised contracts and the lack of precedent	38
	1.4	New industry players	39
	1.5	Regulatory landscape in flux	39
	1.6	Unpredictability of the weather	39
	1.7	Vulnerability to supply chain disruption	41
	1.8	Relevance of local law	41
2.		nmon disputes in the main phases of enewables project	41
	2.1	Disputes in the development phase	41
	2.2	Disputes in the construction phase	42
	2.3	Disputes in the operation phase	45
3.	Oth	ner areas of dispute	46
	3.1	Price adjustment disputes	46
	3.2	Joint venture disputes	47
	3.3	Bribery and corruption allegations	47
	3.4	Greenwashing claims	47
	3.5	Carbon credits and trading disputes	48
	3.6	Financing disputes	48

	٦.	COI	tractual protections to mitigate disputes risk	
		4.1	Stabilisation clauses	48
		4.2	Performance guarantees and minimum standards of performance	50
		4.3	Representations and warranties	51
		4.4	Design life obligations	51
		4.5	Liquidated damages	51
		4.6	Price review clauses	52
		4.7	Variations, extensions of time and extra cost	- 53
		4.8	Force majeure clauses	- 53
		4.9	Defect rectification clauses	54
		4.10	Limitation of liability clauses	- 55
		4.11	Dispute resolution provisions	- 55
IV	. Int	erna	tional arbitration	. 57
	1.	Wh	at is international arbitration?	57
	1. 2.		nal and binding decision	
		A fi		. 59
	2.	A find A do hon	nal and binding decision ecision enforceable outside the parties'	60
	2. 3.	A find A de hon Arb	nal and binding decision ecision enforceable outside the parties' ne jurisdictions itration is perceived as a more neutral forum for	60
	2. 3. 4.	A find A do hon Arb disp	nal and binding decision ecision enforceable outside the parties' ne jurisdictions itration is perceived as a more neutral forum for outes involving parties from multiple jurisdictions	60
	2. 3. 4.	A find A do hon Arb disp App	nal and binding decision ecision enforceable outside the parties' ne jurisdictions itration is perceived as a more neutral forum for outes involving parties from multiple jurisdictions	60
	2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	A find A de hon Arb disp App Flex	nal and binding decision ecision enforceable outside the parties' ne jurisdictions itration is perceived as a more neutral forum for outes involving parties from multiple jurisdictions pointing arbitrators with relevant expertise	60 62 63
	2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.	A find A de hon Arb disp App Flex Prive	nal and binding decision ecision enforceable outside the parties' ne jurisdictions itration is perceived as a more neutral forum for outes involving parties from multiple jurisdictions pointing arbitrators with relevant expertise cibility of process	60 62 63
	2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.	A find A de hon Arb disp App Flex Prive	nal and binding decision ecision enforceable outside the parties' ne jurisdictions itration is perceived as a more neutral forum for outes involving parties from multiple jurisdictions cointing arbitrators with relevant expertise kibility of process vacy and confidentiality choice of forum is clear	60 62 63
V.	2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. Get	A find A de hon Arb disp App Flex The Typ	nal and binding decision ecision enforceable outside the parties' ne jurisdictions itration is perceived as a more neutral forum for outes involving parties from multiple jurisdictions cointing arbitrators with relevant expertise kibility of process vacy and confidentiality choice of forum is clear	60 62 63 63
V.	2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. Get	A find A de hon Arb disp App Flex The Typ	nal and binding decision ecision enforceable outside the parties' ne jurisdictions itration is perceived as a more neutral forum for outes involving parties from multiple jurisdictions cointing arbitrators with relevant expertise dibility of process vacy and confidentiality e choice of forum is clear es of relief available in arbitration proceedings the basics right: drafting an effective	60 62 63 63 64

	3.	The	seat of the arbitration	68
	4.	The	procedural rules that will apply	70
		4.1	Institutional arbitration	70
		4.2	Ad hoc arbitration	71
	5.	The	tribunal	71
	6.	The	choice of law governing the contract	72
	7.	The	law of the arbitration agreement	73
	8.	Civi	l law vs common law	73
	9.	Pro	vision for joinder and consolidation	74
	10.	Pro	vision for confidentiality	75
	11.	The	need for a quick resolution	76
		11.1	Emergency arbitration	76
		11.2	Expedited proceedings	77
		11.3	Summary disposal of unmeritorious claims	78
/ I			s for resolving renewables disputes h arbitration	70
	1.		ecting the right arbitrator	
	2.		ortance of the first procedural order	
		2.1	Document production	
		2.2	Confidentiality	
			Case management techniques	
	3.		cating the tribunal	
	•	3.1	Use of experts	
		_	•	
		3,2	Tribunal-appointed experts	87
			Tribunal-appointed experts Ring-fencing relevant documents and	87
		3.2 3.3	Tribunal-appointed experts Ring-fencing relevant documents and witness evidence	
		3.3	Ring-fencing relevant documents and	88

4.	Quantification of losses 8				
5.	Identification of remedies and defects rectification				
6.	Thi	rd-party funding	91		
7.	ADI	R techniques	91		
	7.1	Mediation	92		
	7.2	Facilitation, conciliation and expert determination of key issues	93		
8.	Virt	tual hearings	93		
	VII. Looking over the horizon: the future of renewables arbitrations				
1.	Ene	rgy transition: more claims	95		
	1.1	Technology disputes	95		
	1.2	Regulatory change	98		
	1.3	Decommissioning disputes	99		
2.	Geo	opolitical factors	100		
3.	Intr	a-European investor–state arbitration	101		
4.	Cha	nges to arbitration	102		
Notes			103		
About the authors 113					
About Globe Law and Business 115					